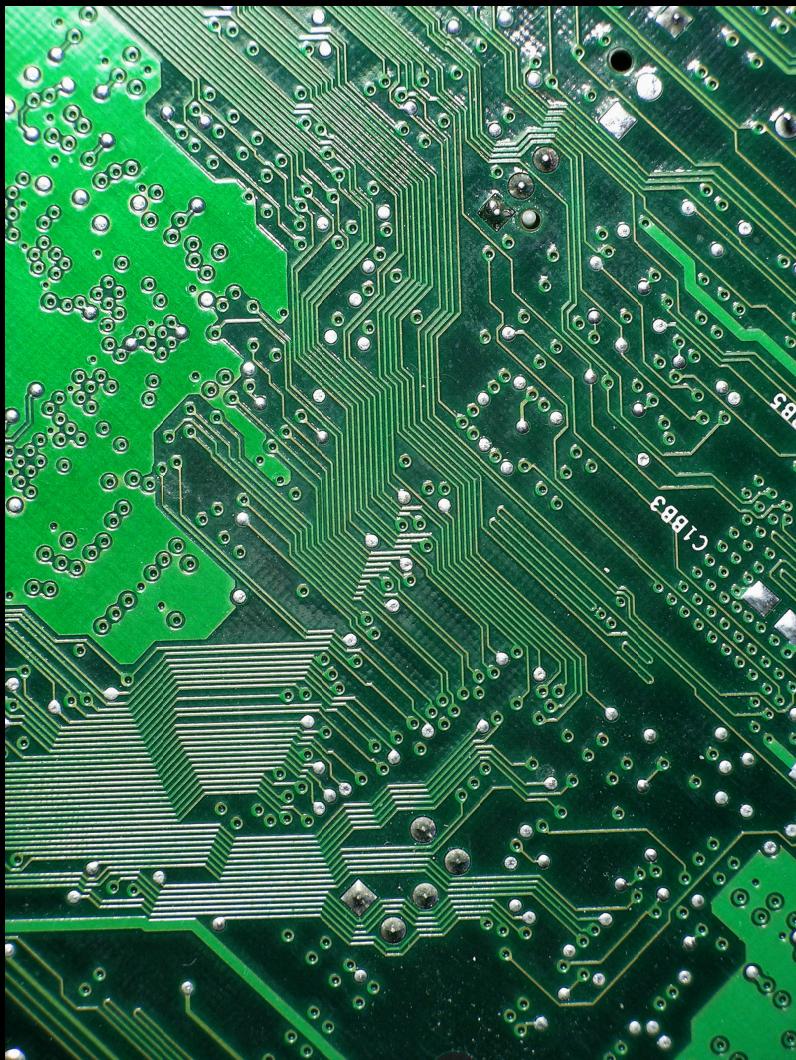


# Macro & Close-up Photography

## Macro & Close-up



Michael Koren

February, 2013

Education Night

*“It is not the grand scenic, but the details that comprise the scenic. It is not the wide scope of nature, but the intricate texture of nature itself. It is not the overview, but the closer view.”*

-John Shaw (Closeups in Nature)

# According to SSCC

## April: Close-up and Macro

*The image must be a close-up view of a subject. The principal impact derives from the “drama” of the unique perspective of a close up.*

*Any subject matter that lends itself to this treatment is appropriate, whether in nature or the man-made environment.*

*Subjects may be shown in their entirety, such as a bee on a flower, or partially, such as just a bee’s legs covered with pollen.*

*Micro*  
*VS*  
*Macro*  
*VS*  
*Close-up*

# Micro

*Micro = at least 1:2  
relationship to  
sensor or film*

*Larger than life size*

*Photo by Martin Amm  
<http://photo.net/photos/MartinAmm>*



# Macro

*Macro = 1:1 relationship to sensor or film*



## Close-up

*Close-up = getting close to the subject*  
A VERY general term!



**Close-up photography has two main challenges:**

- Movement
- Shallow Depth of Field

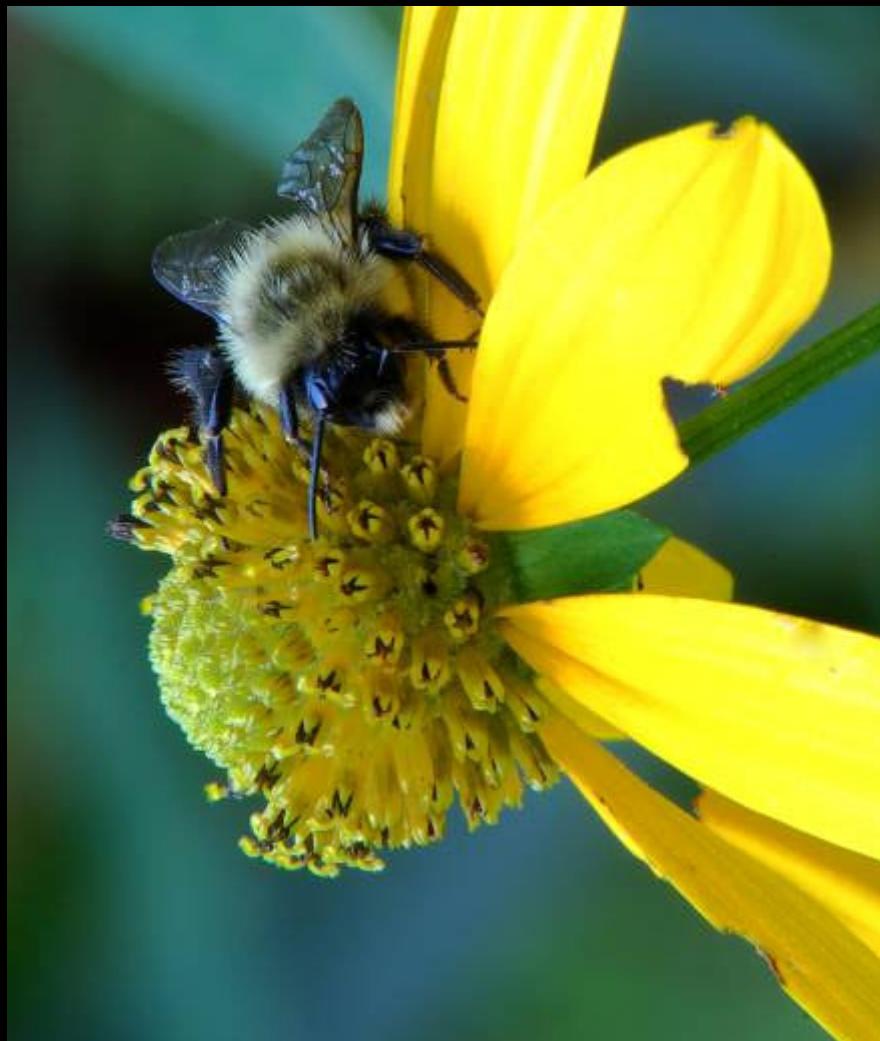
Use a high shutter speed to limit movement



1/950th @ f/5.0 6mm (28mm)

Nikon P7000

Use a small aperture to gain depth of field



4.0 sec @ f/32 w/flash 200mm (300mm)

Nikon D60 & Tamron 70-200

## Tools of the trade:

- Macro Lens
- Ring Flash
- Close-up Filters
- Bellows / Focus Rail
- Extension Ring/Tube
- Reversal Ring

# Macro (Micro) Lens



Nikon 60mm f/2.8 About \$500 at Calumet

# Macro Ring Flash



Sigma TTL Ring Flash About \$350 at Calumet

## Close-up Filters



3 Piece Kit +1, +2, +4 About \$65 at Calumet

## Bellows for DSLR



## Focus Rail



About \$80 at various online stores

About \$60 various online stores

# Extension Ring



Nikon PK-13A Auto Extension Ring About \$99 at Calumet

# Reversing Ring



Nikon BR-2A Reversing Ring   About \$40 at B&H

# Accessory Chart

	Macro lens	Bellows extension	Extension tubes	Close-up lenses	Reversing ring
Price	Highest	2nd highest	Middle	2nd lowest	Lowest
How portable?	Least	2nd least	Very	Very	Very
Effect on optical quality?	No effect, generally excellent	No effect	No effect	Can degrade image	No effect
Specific to camera brand?	Yes	Yes (requires adapter)	Yes	No (needs to fit filter ring)	Yes
Camera type?	SLR or compact with close focus	SLR only	SLR only	Any camera with filter-ring	SLR only

# Other Tools

- Tripod
- Ball Head



# Other Tools

- 5 in 1 Reflectors
- Clamp



# Other Tools

- Flash
- Diffuser



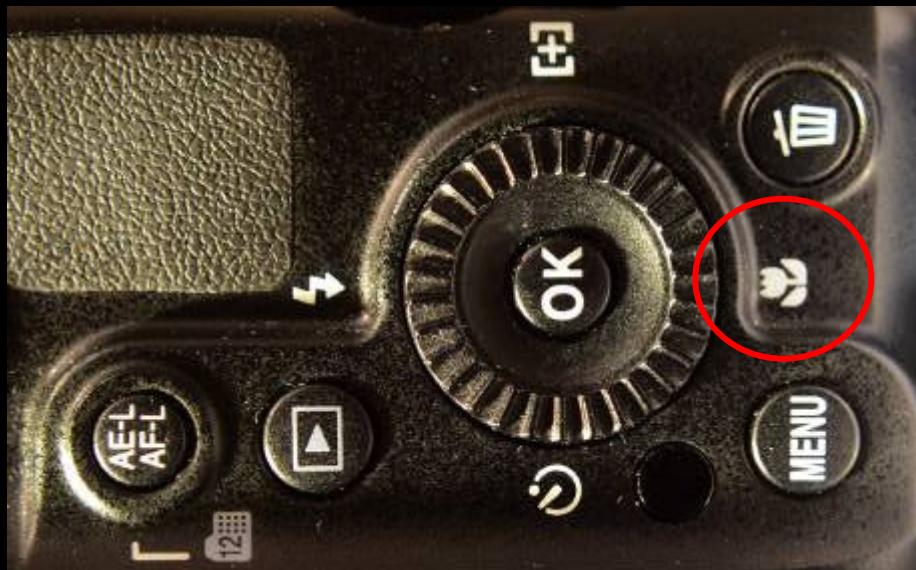
# Other Tools

- Polarizing Filter
- Teleconverter



What if I don't have a  
DSLR??

Use the Close-up Mode!



A

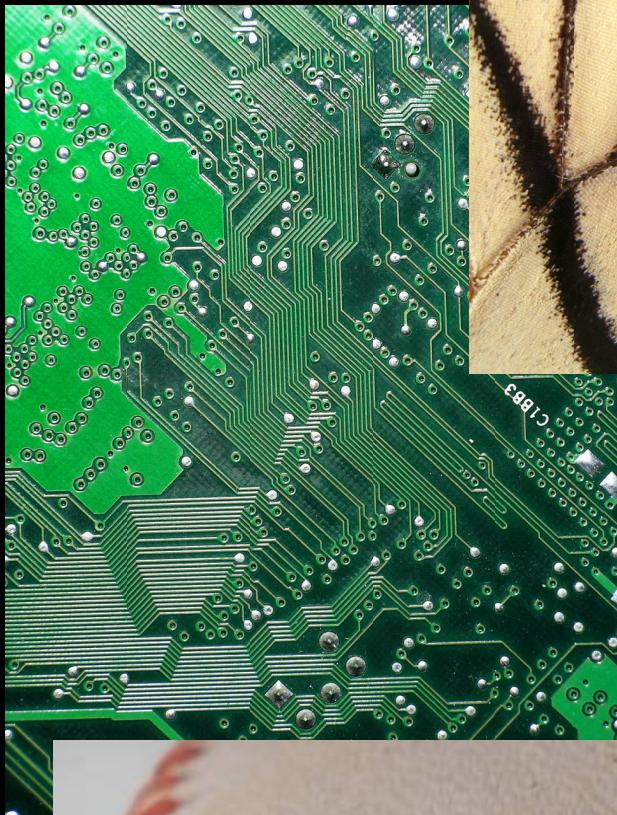


Camera selects:

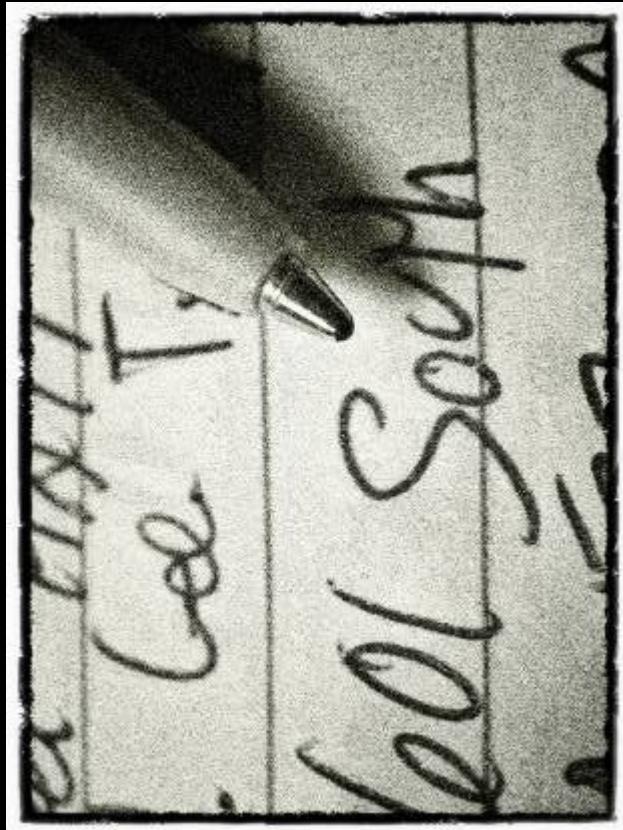
**Shutter Speed** and **Aperture** to manage **Depth of Field** and **Close Focus**

All taken with a Point & Shoot

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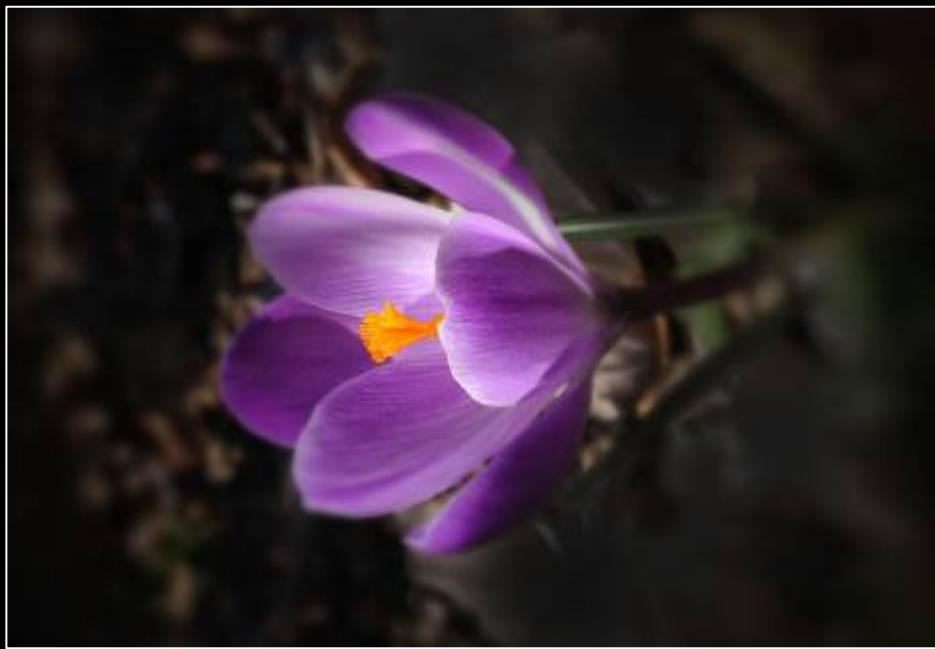
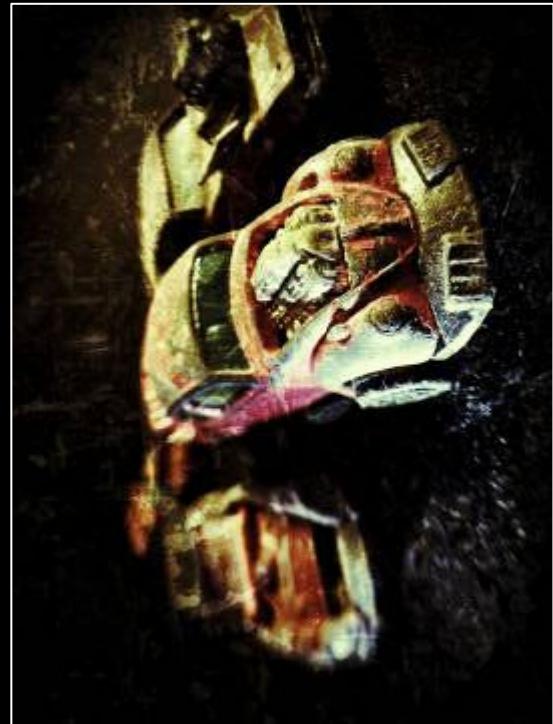
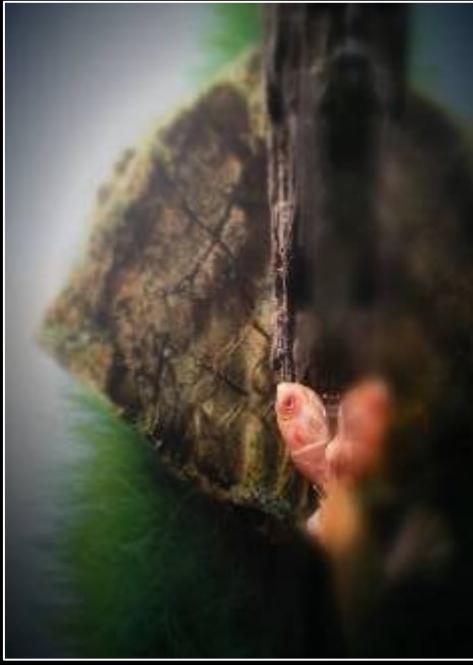


# Use a Loupe as a Macro Lens!



All taken with the iPhone

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## **Don't Forget!!**

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Questions?????

*Thank you!!*